

NATIONAL AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS PROTOCOLS DURING THE CORONA VIRUS PANDEMIC

Guidelines for Traders & Operationalization of Food Supply Chain Markets

Introduction

The global outbreak of Corona virus (COVID 19) has raised concerns regarding the likely impact on regional and national food supply chains. In response, the country has set measures to limit factors that may exacerbate the spread of the COVID-19 virus. To address the emerging food security concerns, there is need to manage the food supply chain by ensuring availability, accessibility and affordability of safe, adequate and nutritious food for all Citizens. The food supply chain in the country consists of players in input provision, production, trade, processing, transport, logistics, handling and consumption. Key institutions involved in management of the food supply chain are;

- Input suppliers (distributors and agro-vets)
- Farmers, Pastoralists & Fisher folk
- Farmers, pastoralists and fisher folk organizations
- Community food storage facilities
- Government food storage facilities (NCPB, KNTC)
- Food and feed processors
- Food transporters
- Food markets
- County Governments
- National Government ministries, departments & agencies
- Major food retailers and supermarkets
- Food supply chain service providers
- Development Partners & NGOs

To minimize interruptions within the food supply chain, the following protocols and guidelines have been developed to facilitate operations within the food supply chain. County Governments can domesticate the protocols and guidelines for implementation.

GUIDELINES FOR TRADERS & OPERATIONALIZATION OF FOOD SUPPLY CHAIN MARKETS

1. County Governments should establish the main workforce required to sustain food supplies. These include; wholesalers, retailers, vegetable vendors and transport operators (handcart pushers, motorcycle riders, pick-ups and trucks)
2. County Governments should sensitize workforce handling food supplies on COVID-19 and provide such workforce with necessary certification to operate.
3. To facilitate operations by roadside vendors, County Governments should designate spaces for market operations with entry & exit points (e.g. Schools, Stadium) to ensure the recommended 1.5 meters social distance and provide adequate sanitation facilities.
4. To facilitate operations within open air markets, County Governments should consider waiving fees charged in these markets.
5. Where markets have been temporarily closed, County Governments should provide alternative space for operations. Closure of food markets should be done in collaboration with the Ministry of Health.
6. County Governments should collaborate with traders and set up systems to monitor food prices and report prices of key commodities in major markets on daily basis. In addition, they should organize market operations to facilitate movement and selling of agricultural produce in major markets.
7. County Governments should sensitize food supply chain service providers to observe recommended sanitary measures and as much as possible consider use of online digital technologies for food procurement and home deliveries to minimize interactions and possible spread of COVID 19 virus. Markets should be cleaned and sanitized prior and after operations.
8. County Governments should consider decentralization of markets to enable consumers access food items in less than 1 hour
9. Market Management Committees should designate various points within the markets to handle each specific commodity e.g. sites for vegetables, potatoes, grains and fruits to prevent overcrowding.

10. Traders should ensure that all produce offered for sale is stored on pallets raised off the ground and mark specific points where a buyer stands while purchasing produce from a seller.
11. All sellers should ensure that they are always in protective gear while handling produce i.e. gloves and face masks.
12. Food supply chain service providers should provide real time data on marketing of food commodities as an early warning system for food shortages.
13. Market operators should set up a local response unit between County staff, representatives of vendors and security personnel and encourage them to use mobile/WhatsApp groups.
14. Ensure fish vendors are mobile-money operational, set up site security to control looting and contaminations, mark out circulation route and enforce on the same.
15. County Governments should collaborate with the National Police Service and National Government Administration to facilitate security in designated markets and food marketing premises for smooth operations during the period.
16. All guidelines issued by Ministry of Health on COVID 19 must be adhered to (*see Annex I and II*).

ANNEX I: MINISTRY OF HEALTH GUIDELINES ON COVID-19 MANAGEMENT

Considering that the COVID-19 disease has now been classified as a pandemic we are taking precautionary measures. All Kenyans should observe the following:

- i. Regularly and thoroughly wash your hands with soap and water, or use alcohol-based hand sanitizer.
- ii. Maintain a distance of at least 1 meter (5 feet) between yourself and anyone who is coughing or sneezing.
- iii. Persons with a cough or sneezing should stay home or keep a social distance, but avoid mixing with others in a crowd.
- iv. Maintain good respiratory hygiene by covering your mouth and nose while coughing and sneezing with a handkerchief, tissue, or into flexed elbow.
- v. Stay at home if you feel unwell with symptoms like fever, cough and difficulty in breathing.
- vi. Suspend all public gatherings, meetings, religious crusades games events etc. Normal church services can go on provided they provide sanitizing/and hand washing.
- vii. Suspend all inter - school events, but keep schools open.
- viii. Public transport providers are directed to provide hand sanitizers for their clients and regular cleaning of the vehicles. Matatus should carry the required passengers to maintain social distance, provide sanitizers and their vehicles should be disinfected regularly.
- ix. Temporary suspension of prison visits for the next 30 days.
- x. Kenyans must not abuse social media platforms or indulge in spreading misinformation that can cause fear and panic.
- xi. Travel restrictions outside the country unless absolutely necessary and no travel to disease epicenter countries.

xii. All persons visiting public places such as supermarkets, open air markets, public transport should at all times wear a face mask to reduce the chances of transmission of the virus.

xiii. Utilize the call line facility number 719 to report on any cases regarding the disease and *719# to receive the correct messages.

Annex II: East African Guidelines of Free Movement of Cargo

The Guidelines are to facilitate the movement of cargo across official border points as follows:

- 1.1. Fumigation of all containers and trucks at point of departure in line with Ministry of health existing directives.
- 1.2. Monitoring of Cargo Crew moving cargo across the border -
 - a) All trucks to have a maximum of two (2) cargo crew consisting of the Driver and the Loader.
 - b) Designating Government recommended hotels/ Lodges within designated trading centers along the transit route for the Cargo Crew.
 - c) Fumigation of Designated hotels/ Lodges and its environments.
 - d) Provision of sanitizers, disinfectant and clean water to enhance hygiene.
 - e) Screening of the Cargo crew from the point of departure, designated screening points along the transit route and point of exit by Port Health officials or such other designated officials.
 - f) To address the fourteen (14) day quarantine requirement and facilitate a quick turn-around of the Cargo crew, designate hotel destinations in other countries.
- 1.3. Designation of fuel collection points from Kenya to other countries destinations shall be limited to Kisumu and Eldoret fuel depots.
- 1.4. Ensure Twenty-Four (24) hours operations at all official border points and enhance resources of the Agencies at the borders for increased efficiency. Where possible, agencies are encouraged to undertake advance processing and clearance of cargo.
- 1.5. In collaboration with the private sector, ensure training of cargo crew on safety precautions to be taken to avoid any spread of Corona (COVID 19), self-monitoring of symptoms and reporting mechanisms.
- 1.6. Enhance information dissemination strategies on Corona (COVID 19) through various media platforms.

1.7. Ensure strict enforcement of relevant Health Declarations by Ministry of Health especially for COVID 19 at all official border points.