

NATIONAL AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS PROTOCOLS DURING THE CORONA VIRUS PANDEMIC

Protocols and Guidelines for National Police Service (NPS) and National Government Administration Officials (NGAO)

Introduction

The global outbreak of Corona virus (COVID 19) has raised concerns regarding the likely impact on regional and national food supply chains. In response, the country has set measures to limit factors that may exacerbate the spread of the COVID-19 virus. To address the emerging food security concerns, there is need to manage the food supply chain by ensuring availability, accessibility and affordability of safe, adequate and nutritious food for all Citizens. The food supply chain in the country consists of players in input provision, production, trade, processing, transport, logistics, handling and consumption. Key institutions involved in management of the food supply chain are;

- Input suppliers (distributors and agro-vets)
- Farmers, Pastoralists & Fisher folk
- Farmers, pastoralists and fisher folk organizations
- Community food storage facilities
- Government food storage facilities (NCPB, KNTC)
- Food and feed processors
- Food transporters
- Food markets
- County Governments
- National Government ministries, departments & agencies
- Major food retailers and supermarkets
- Food supply chain service providers
- Development Partners & NGOs

To minimize interruptions within the food supply chain, the following protocols and guidelines have been developed to facilitate operations within the food supply chain. County Governments can domesticate the protocols and guidelines for implementation.

PROTOCOLS AND GUIDELINES FOR NATIONAL POLICE SERVICE (NPS) AND NATIONAL GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS (NGAO)

1. The Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government should categorize all value chain actors in the food supply chain as essential service providers. These include farmers and farm workers, fisher folks, input suppliers and agro-vets, food transporters and distributors, Veterinarian and Food processors. In some cases, it might include Boda Boda and Tuk Tuks who are used to transport milk and food from farms to the market.
2. The National Police Service should provide security services and facilitate movement during transportation and distribution of food and horticultural produce especially during the planned curfew periods. Most food transportation is carried out during the night to be ready for the market the next day.
3. The National Government Administration Officials (NGAOs) should facilitate safe operations of the food supply chain from production to consumption.
4. NGAOs should sensitize farmers/producers against hoarding of produce to ensure that there is no break in supply to the markets and processors.
5. NGAOs should continuously create awareness on food security situation and ensure that farmers prepare adequately for the long rains season.
6. NPS should provide security in designated markets and food marketing premises for smooth operations during the COVID-19 restricted period in collaboration with County Governments.
7. NGAOs should ensure proper targeting and support to the vulnerable households through e-voucher system.
8. NPS to ensure that the Ministry of Health guidelines on COVID - 19 must adhered to (*see Annex I and II*).

ANNEX I: MINISTRY OF HEALTH GUIDELINES ON COVID-19 MANAGEMENT

Considering that the COVID-19 disease has now been classified as a pandemic we are taking precautionary measures. All Kenyans should observe the following:

- i. Regularly and thoroughly wash your hands with soap and water, or use alcohol-based hand sanitizer.
- ii. Maintain a distance of at least 1 meter (5 feet) between yourself and anyone who is coughing or sneezing.
- iii. Persons with a cough or sneezing should stay home or keep a social distance, but avoid mixing with others in a crowd.
- iv. Maintain good respiratory hygiene by covering your mouth and nose while coughing and sneezing with a handkerchief, tissue, or into flexed elbow.
- v. Stay at home if you feel unwell with symptoms like fever, cough and difficulty in breathing.
- vi. Suspend all public gatherings, meetings, religious crusades games events etc. Normal church services can go on provided they provide sanitizing/and hand washing.
- vii. Suspend all inter - school events, but keep schools open.
- viii. Public transport providers are directed to provide hand sanitizers for their clients and regular cleaning of the vehicles. Matatus should carry the required passengers to maintain social distance, provide sanitizers and their vehicles should be disinfected regularly.
- ix. Temporary suspension of prison visits for the next 30 days.
- x. Kenyans must not abuse social media platforms or indulge in spreading misinformation that can cause fear and panic.
- xi. Travel restrictions outside the country unless absolutely necessary and no travel to disease epicenter countries.

xii. All persons visiting public places such as supermarkets, open air markets, public transport should at all times wear a face mask to reduce the chances of transmission of the virus.

xiii. Utilize the call line facility number 719 to report on any cases regarding the disease and *719# to receive the correct messages.

Annex II: East African Guidelines of Free Movement of Cargo

The Guidelines are to facilitate the movement of cargo across official border points as follows:

- 1.1. Fumigation of all containers and trucks at point of departure in line with Ministry of health existing directives.
- 1.2. Monitoring of Cargo Crew moving cargo across the border -
 - a) All trucks to have a maximum of two (2) cargo crew consisting of the Driver and the Loader.
 - b) Designating Government recommended hotels/ Lodges within designated trading centers along the transit route for the Cargo Crew.
 - c) Fumigation of Designated hotels/ Lodges and its environments.
 - d) Provision of sanitizers, disinfectant and clean water to enhance hygiene.
 - e) Screening of the Cargo crew from the point of departure, designated screening points along the transit route and point of exit by Port Health officials or such other designated officials.
 - f) To address the fourteen (14) day quarantine requirement and facilitate a quick turn-around of the Cargo crew, designate hotel destinations in other countries.
- 1.3. Designation of fuel collection points from Kenya to other countries destinations shall be limited to Kisumu and Eldoret fuel depots.
- 1.4. Ensure Twenty-Four (24) hours operations at all official border points and enhance resources of the Agencies at the borders for increased efficiency. Where possible, agencies are encouraged to undertake advance processing and clearance of cargo.
- 1.5. In collaboration with the private sector, ensure training of cargo crew on safety precautions to be taken to avoid any spread of Corona (COVID 19), self-monitoring of symptoms and reporting mechanisms.
- 1.6. Enhance information dissemination strategies on Corona (COVID 19) through various media platforms.

1.7. Ensure strict enforcement of relevant Health Declarations by Ministry of Health especially for COVID 19 at all official border points.